IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 3145 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 BALAN PANICKER RAMESH KUMAR AGED 62 YEARS PAN: AAXPK0495IN, KALATHIPARAMBIL, LAYAM ROAD, ERNAKULAM-682 011.
- 2 ADIMANAPARAMBIL PADMANABHANPILLAI INDIRA, PAN: AACP15773Q, INDHEEVARAM, SRA 148, SPW ROAD, HERMITAGE LANE, THAIKKATTUKARA SO, CHOORNIKKARA, ERNAKULAM-683 106.
- 3 KONIKKARA ABRAHAM LILLY
 PAN: AAGPL1882M, 4/40, CHAITHANYA, NEAR NATIONAL SCHOOL,
 KATTOOR ROAD, IRINJALAKUDA, THRISSUR-680 121.
- 4 ELSAMMA ANTONY
 PAN: ABUPA7746A, VII/1014, THOTTACHERRY, THATHAMPALLY,
 MULLAKKAL (PART) ALAPPUZHA-688 013.
- 5 PRASAD POOKOTE, PAN: ADEPP5448E, ROSHINI, KUMARANELLUR, THRISSUR-680 690.
- 6 VELAMPARAMBIL KUNJIKUTTY LAKSHMIKUTTY, PAN: AEOPK8491H, KOKKOTTUVILA, POONKODU, CHATHAMANGALAM, KOLLAM-691 534.
- 7 KOMALAVILAS RAMACHANDRAN, PAN: ACMPR5804M, KRISHNAKRIPA, SOUHARDA STREET, KOLAZHY, VIYYUR S.O., THRISSUR-680 010.
- 8 KORATHATT JAYASREE, PAN: AAZPJ2517Q, SWATHY KORATHATT, CRUSHER LINE, KOTTAI, NEDUMBASSERY P.O., ALUVA, ERNAKULAM DISTRICT-683 585.

: 2:

- 9 VINODKUMAR KULAMPURATH SANKUNNY, PAN: AGAPS7629H, 28/3830A, CHAITRAM, NEAR NEW WATER TANK, KOTTULI, KOZHIKODE-673 016.
- JAYASREE UNNIKRISHNAN,
 PAN: AAFPU7302Q, MANNATH HOUSE, KUTTUMUCK,
 RAMAVARMAPURAM S.O., THRISSUR-680 631.
- 11 MADHAVAN,
 PAN: AHUPM4738J, JAYA BHAVAN, MOONU MUKKAN VILAI,
 PRAVACHABALAM, PALLICHAL, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM-695 020.

BY ADV KEVIN VARGHESE JACOB

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING,
 NEW DELHI-110 001.
- THE CHAIRMAN,

 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING, NEW DELHI-110 001.
- 3 THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX, INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 356, CR BUILDING, IP ESTATE, NEW DELHI-110 002.
- THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX, INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, CENTRAL REVENUE BUILDING, IS PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM, PIN-682 018.

BY ADVS.

PREMSANKAR R T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL) CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM.

: 3:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 3051 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 MADAN GOPAL ACHATHAND PAN:ACSPA6865B, RAMYAM, RAMANCHIRA MADOM LANE, THRISSUR-680 021.
- 2 MR.NELLIPARAMBIL GIRISH,
 PAN:ADKPG2988C, NELLIPARAMBIL HOUSE, KANIMANGALAM,
 KANIMANGALAM S.O, CHOVVUR, PALISSERY, THRISSUR-680 027.
- 3 MR.PUTHALATH RAJAN
 PAN:ACKPR1235N, 30/928A, SYONA, MLA ROAD, KOVOOR, CALICUT
 MEDICAL COLLEGE SO, NELLIKODE, KOZHIKODE-673 008.
- 4 MR.PYNADATH JOSEPH PAUL, PAN:ADEPP5533G, PYNADATH HOUSE -144, PRANAVAM NAGAR, THRISSUR-690 651.
- 5 MR. CHERUMUTTATHU DAMODARA NAIR RAMACHANDRAN, PAN:ACFPR9315Q, SREELAKSHMI NEAR KOOTTEKAVU TEMPLE, KANJIRAMATTOM, ERNAKULAM-682 315.
- 6 MR. KONIKKARA ANTONY JARARDH,
 PAN:ACGOJ1807J, G 24K, KONIKKARA, GREEN PARK AVENUE,
 TRICHUR-680 022.
- 7 MRS. SUSAMMA MATHAI, PAN:AEJPM9000R, KARIKOTTIL, OLD AM ROAD, SOUTH VAZHAKULAM, ERNAKULAM-683 105.
- 8 MR.ALAPPAT OUSEPH DEVASSY, PAN:ACZPD6548B, ALAPPAT HOUSE, BRIDGE ROAD, ELTHURUTH, THRISSUR-680 611.

: 4:

- 9 MRS. SREESHA KUMARI SARALA, PAN:AHJPS936P, SREEKRISHNA SADANAM, S N PURAM P.O., ALAPPUZHA-688 582.
- 10 MRS. GEETHA KAIPPALLIL MADHAVAN PILLAI, PAN:ACYPP770N, SREEGEETHA, PONAKAM THEKKEKARA PART, ALAPUZHA-690 101.
- 11 MR.KURUTHUKULANGARA DEVASSY ANTO, PAN:ACPPA2059Q 1, VAKAYIL ROAD EAST, THRISSUR-680 026.
- MR. PALAKKAT VAMANA SHENOY HARI,
 PAN:AALPH9932P, 5 B, J M PALACE, N F GATE, TRIPOONITHURA,
 ERNAKULAM-682 301.

BY ADVS.

SUNIL SHANKER KEVIN VARGHESE JACOB

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, MINISTRY OF FINANCE, NEW DELHI-110 001.
- THE CHAIRMAN,

 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES, NORTH BLOCK SECRETARIAT

 BUILDING, NEW DELHI-110 001.
- THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX, INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 356, CR BUILDING, IP ESTATE, NEW DELHI-110 002.
- THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER INCOME TAX,
 INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, CENTRAL
 REVENUE BUILDING, IS PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM, PIN-682018.

BY ADVS

PREMSANKAR R
T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL)
CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM (STANDING COUNSEL)

: 5:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 4817 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 MADHU K.N
 AGED 62 YEARS
 S/O NEELAKANTAN, RESIDING AT KANDRACHIYIL, VAZHOOR P O,
 KOTTAYAM-686 504.
- 2 THOMAS C J.
 AGED 62 YEARS
 S/O JOSEPH C J, RESIDING AT CHELAKARIYIL HOUSE, KUDAMALOOR
 P O, KOTTAYAM-686 015.
- JOHNEY M O.
 AGED 63 YEARS
 S/O OUSEPH M T, RESIDING AT MANDAKAM HOUSE, CHEMBERUKKY,
 THRIKKAKAR P O, ERNAKULAM-682 021.
- 4 RAJAN P G.
 AGED 62 YEARS
 S/O P I GOPALAN, RESIDING AT PADICKADUDY HOUSE, KOMBANAD P
 O, ERNAKULAM-683 546.

BY ADVS.

C.S.AJITH PRAKASH
T.K.DEVARAJAN
PAUL C THOMAS
BABU M.
NIDHIN RAJ VETTIKKADAN
HAARIS MOOSA
ANCY THANKACHAN

: 6:

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, JEEVAN DEEP BUILDING, SANSAD MARG,
 NEW DELHI-110 001.
- 2 THE CHAIRMAN
 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT
 BUILDING, NEW DELHI-110 001.
- 3 THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 356, C R BUILDING, I P ESTATE, NEW DELHI-110 002.
- 4 CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX
 INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, CENTRAL
 REVENUE BUILDING, I S PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM-682 018.
- 5 COCHIN SHIPYARD LIMITED
 M G ROAD, PERUMANOOR P O, ERNAKULAM-682015, REPRESENTED
 BY ITS MANAGING DIRECTOR.

BY ADVS.

M.GOPIKRISHNAN NAMBIAR
K.JOHN MATHAI
JOSON MANAVALAN
KURYAN THOMAS
PAULOSE C. ABRAHAM
RAJA KANNAN
CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM (STANDING COUNSEL)
T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL)

: 7:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 10007 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 CHERRY SEBASTIAN
 AGED 60 YEARS
 S/O K C SEBASTIAN, RESIDING AT KANDAKUDY HOUSE, KAINADY P
 O, KAINADY, KOTTAYAM-686 534.
- JEKO ANTONY
 AGED 61 YEARS
 S/O P K ANTONY, RESIDING AT 29/2159-C, MUNDEMPILLY ROAD,
 THYKOODAM, VYTTILA, KOCHI-682 019.
- JOSEPH K L.

 AGED 61 YEARS

 S/O LUIS K C, RESIDING AT KALAVARA, ARA B-7,

 MANNAMTHALA P O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM-695 015.
- 4 MINU GEORGE.

 AGED 60 YEARS

 D/O VARGHESE MATHEW, RESIDING AT T C 3/124-1, POROOKKARA, PARITHIPARA, PATTOM P O, TRIVANDRUM-695 004.
- 5 BABU MATHEW
 AGED 61 YEARS
 S/O K MATHEW, RESIDING AT CERIN DALE, KOMBARA HOUSE,
 KUTTICHIRA ROAD, KALATHODE, OLLUKKARA, TRICHURE-680 655.
- 6 SANAL KUMAR A.
 AGED 60 YEARS
 S/O AYYAPPAN PILLAI, RESIDING AT GAYATHRI, KOTTAMUGAL,
 NALAMCHIRA P O, TRIVANDRUM-695 015.
- 7 PREMKUMAR.S.
 AGED 60 YEARS
 S/O K SURENDRAN, HOUSE NO.U 84, SREE USHAS, THAMBURAN
 ROAD, MARUTHANKUZHY, TRIVANDRUM-695 030.

: 8:

BY ADVS.

C.S.AJITH PRAKASH
T.K.DEVARAJAN
PAUL C THOMAS
FRANKLIN ARACKAL
M.B.SOORI
BABU M.
NIDHIN RAJ VETTIKKADAN
HAARIS MOOSA
ANCY THANKACHAN

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, JEEVAN DEEP BUILDING, SANSAD MARG,
 NEW DELHI-110 001.
- THE CHIARMAN.

 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECTOR TAXES, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING, NEW DELHI-110 001.
- 3 THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 356, C R BUILDING, I P ESTATE, NEW DELHI110 002.
- 4 CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX
 INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, CENTRAL
 REVENUE BUILDING, I S PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM-682 018.
- 5 THE SOUTH INDIAN BANK LIMITED
 SIB HOUSE, T B ROAD, P B NO.28, TRICHURE-680001, REPRESENTED
 BY ITS MANAGING DIRECTOR.

: 9:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 19231 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 VASANTHI RAJAN
 AGED 62 YEARS
 D/O. GURUSWAMY, 9/125A, NANDANAM, EAST ODATHA, VELI,
 KOCHI, ERNAKULAM, PIN-682 001 (PAN:ADNPG8099F).
- 2 BABU SREENIVAS, AGED 62 YEARS, (PAN:AFLPS6409M), S/O.GOPALA SREENIVASA PAI, SOUPARNIKA, KEEZHUKARA, KOZHENCHERRY, PATHANAMTHITTA,PIN-689 641.
- PRADEEP PUNNAKKAL,
 AGED 62 YEARS, (PAN:AFDPP1243A).
 S/O.KUNHIRAMAN KUNHIPURAYIL, PUNNAKKAL, NEAR KOYILI
 NURSES HOSTEL, PALLIKKUNNU S.O., KANNUR, PIN-670 004.
- 4 MANGALATH MANIKKAN AMBIKA,
 AGED 62 YEARS, (PAN:ACIPA3525A),
 D/O.MANGALATH KUNJAYYAPPAN MANIKKAN, NIRANJANA,
 KUNDUKAD B.O., KURICHIKKARA, THRISSUR, PIN-680 028.
- NARAYANA PRASAD KUMBROTE,
 AGED 61 YEARS, (PAN:ACVPK2777K),
 S/O.BALAKRISHNA MENON PANAMITTATH, 6/256, KRISHNA NEAR SBI
 COLONY, PALAT ROAD, OTTAPPALAM, PALAKKAD DISTRICT,
 PIN-679 101.
- 6 SARASWATHY KRISHNASWAMY,
 AGED 62 YEARS, (PAN:ABNPK0027B),
 D/O.NARAYANA IYER, SIVAPRIYA, JAYATHI ROAD, MARADU,
 ERNAKULAM, PIN-682304.

: 10:

BY ADVS.
SUNIL SHANKER
SANDHRA.S

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING,
 NEW DELHI-110 001.
- 2 THE CHAIRMAN, CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING, NEW DELHI, PIN -110 001.
- THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX, INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF KERALA, 356, CR BUILDING, IP ESTATE, NEW DELHI, PIN 110 002.
- 4 THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER INCOME TAX,
 INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF KERALA,
 CENTRAL REVENUE BUILDING, IS PRESS ROAD,
 ERNAKULAM, PIN 682 018.

BY ADV

PRADEEPKUMAR JOHN
T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL)
CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM (STANDING COUNSEL)

: 11:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 25538 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 MR.PARAKKAL RAVEENDRAN
 AGED 61 YEARS
 421, PARAKKAL HOUSE, KAZHCHAPRAMABU, KANNADI-I, PALAKKAD,
 KANNADI SO, KERALA- 678701 (PAN:ACOPR4644M), PIN 678 701.
- 2 MR.AUGUSTINE KURUVILLA
 AGED 61 YEARS
 KURUVILLA, 4/40, CHAITHANYA, KATTOOR ROAD, NEAR NATIONAL
 HSS, IRINJALAKUDA- 680121 PAN: ABKPK3270H, PIN 680 121.
- 3 MR.MADHAVA MENON MURALEEDHARAN AGED 61 YEARS NJRA 63, VAISHNAVAM, KARAMA ROAD, ELAMAKKARA SO,ELAMAKKARA, PIN – 682 026.
- 4 MR.SHAJI RAMAKRISHNAN
 AGED 61 YEARS
 PAN: ADLPR9044B,
 S/O. RAMAKRISHNAN, KRISHNA, NR. POST OFFICE,
 CHIRAYINKEEZHU, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM- 695 304.
- 5 MR. GOPALAN NAIR SHYAMPRASAD
 AGED 60 YEARS
 PAN: AFGPS7301K,
 S/O. KUNJANNAIR GOPALAN NAIR, AISWARYA, MULLAKAL NAGAR,
 EROOR WEST PO, EROOR, ERNAKULAM- 682 306 .

BY ADVS.

SUNIL SHANKER VIDYA GANGADHARAN SANDHRA.S : 12:

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT BUILDING,
 NEW DELHI, PIN 110 001.
- 2 THE CHAIRMAN

 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES, NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT

 BUILDING, NEW DELHI-110001, PIN 110 001.
- 3 THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX, INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,356 CR BUILDING,IP ESTATE, NEW DELHI, PIN 110 001.
- 4 THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER INCOME TAX INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, CENTRAL REVENUE BUILDING, IS PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM, PIN-682 018.

BY ADVS.

T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL) CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM (STANDING COUNSEL)

: 13:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN MONDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF JUNE 2024 / 20TH JYAISHTA, 1946 WP(C) NO. 26247 OF 2022

PETITIONERS:

- 1 GIRIJA K.K
 AGED 60 YEARS
 D/O N KRISHNAN RESIDING AT MADARACKAL, PUNARTHAM
 KEDAMANGALAM, NORTH PARAVUR P O, PIN 683 513.
- ZERITA MILREA ALOYSIUS AGED 60 YEARS D/O M D ALOYSIUS RESIDING AT VALLAVANTHARA HOUSE PADAMUGAL PALACHUVADU ROAD OLIKUZHY KAKKANADU, PIN - 682 030.
- 3 BABU RAJ K.R AGED 60 YEARS S/O K V KRISHNAN RESIDING AT KATAYAPARAMBIL HOUSE THUYATHARA, PALLAMTHURUTH NORTH PARAVUR P.O, PIN - 683 513.
- 4 FATIMA MARY D'SOUZA
 AGED 61 YEARS
 D/O HARRY M D' SOUZA RESIDING AT IX/195, PANICKARAPARAMBIL
 HOUSE PONNARIMANGALAM, MULAVUKADU P.O KOCHI,
 PIN 682 504.
- 5 MEREY K.C,
 AGED 61 YEARS
 S/O K.M CHACKO RESIDING AT ARACKAL HOUSE, SERENE GARDENS
 U.C COLLEGE P.O, ALUVA, PIN 683 102.
- 6 T.K KRISHNAN
 AGED 60 YEARS
 S/O KOCHU RESIDING AT THARAYIL HOUSE PULLUR P.O, PULLUR
 TRICHUR, PIN 680 683.

: 14:

7 SOBHANA P
AGED 60 YEARS
D/O LATE K.V K NAIR RESIDING AT KRISHNAKRIPA, CANAL ROAD
NORTH PARAVUR P.O, PIN - 683 513.

8 MARIAMMA SEBASTIAN
AGED 60 YEARS
D/O C.I DEVASIA RESIDING AT PEZHUMKATTIL, XII/150 B
BHARANANGANAM, ALANAD P.O, PIN – 686 651.

BY ADVS.

C.S.AJITH PRAKASH
T.K.DEVARAJAN
PAUL C THOMAS
BABU M.
NIDHIN RAJ VETTIKKADAN
HAARIS MOOSA
ANCY THANKACHAN

RESPONDENTS:

- UNION OF INDIA
 REPRESENTED BY THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE, JEEVAN DEEP BUILDING, SANSAD MARG,
 NEW DELHI, PIN 110 001.
- 2 THE CHAIRMAN

 CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES NORTH BLOCK, SECRETARIAT

 BUILDING NEW DELHI, PIN 110 001.
- 3 THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA 356, C R BUILDING, I P ESTATE NEW DELHI, PIN 110 002.
- 4 CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF INCOME TAX INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CENTRAL REVENUE BUILDING I.S PRESS ROAD, ERNAKULAM, PIN 682 018.
- 5 THE STATE BANK OF INDIA LIMITED
 STATE BANK BHAVAN MADAME GAMA MARG, MUMBAI
 REPRESENTED BY ITS MANAGING DIRECTOR, PIN 400 021.

: 15 :

BY ADVS

CHRISTOPHER ABRAHAM (STANDING COUNSEL) T.C. KRISHNA (SENIOR PANEL COUNSEL)

JUDGMENT

The writ petitions are filed, *inter alia*, for direction to the respondents to review the income limit for taxing purposes on earned leave salary under Section 10 AA (ii) of the Income Tax Act, 1961 with retrospective effect, inasmuch as after 2002 there had been no revision of the income limit for the purposes of exemption on encashment of earned leave salary under Section 10 (10AA)(ii) of the Income Tax Act.

- 2. The petitioners in these cases are retired employees of different Public Sector undertakings and Scheduled Banks. All the petitioners retired from service before 01.04.2023.
- 3. When these writ petitions came up for consideration today, it is submitted by the counsel on

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and decided by this Court by Judgment dated 29.01.2024 in W.P.(C) No.16609 of 2022 and connected cases wherein this Court after referring to Section (10AA)(ii) of the Income Tax held as follows:-

4. the It is prerogative of the Government to fix the limit of income of encashment of earned leave salary for the purposes of exemption from payment of income tax. Unless the Government issues the notification fixing the limit of income for earned leave salary, an employee cannot claim exemption from payment of income tax on encashment of earned leave up to 300 days. The last notification was issued on 31.05.2002, and the Government did not thereafter issue a notification despite there having been three pay revisions. The latest notification is only in 2023, wherein the upper limit has been fixed as Rs.25 lakhs,

taking the highest salary of the cabinet secretary, i.e., Rs.2.5 lakhs per month.

The Government should have revised 5. the upper limit, which was fixed under the notification of 2002 as Rs.3 lakhs taking into consideration the three pay revisions. However, the Government has not done so. The petitioners all stood retired before the latest notification, which has been issued fixing the upper limit as Rs.25 lakhs for exemption from payment of earned leave income. The employer has also deducted the admissible tax above Rs.3 lakhs from the petitioners. At this distant point of time, this Court, considering the limitation on the power of the Court as well as the doctrine of separation of powers, cannot mandamus respondent issue a to the Authorities to revise the upper limit of the encashment of earned leave for granting exemption from payment of the income tax with retrospective effect. Issuance notification, as provided in the provision, is

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in the realm of the powers of the Executive.

- 6. Learned Standing Counsel for the Revenue, submits that, in fact, in one of the cases, the Delhi High Court has directed the Government to consider revision of the upper limit. However, the Government has issued the notification only in the year 2023, which is applicable with effect from 01.04.2023.
- 7. In view thereof, the Court, though, has sympathy with the petitioners, but considering the limitation on powers of the Court, this Court is unable to issue a writ of mandamus commanding the respondents to revise the upper limit in respect of the employees who retired before 01.04.2023. This is in the realm of policy decision, which is to be taken by the Executive.
- 8. Thus, these writ petitions are disposed of with liberty to the petitioners to approach the Government for the reliefs

: 20:

sought for in these writ petitions, and the Government may take a decisions on their representations."

I do not find any reason to take a different view. Therefore, these writ petitions are also disposed of, with liberty to the petitioners to approach the Government for the reliefs sought for in these writ petitions, and the Government may take a decision on their representations, expeditiously.

Sd/-

MURALI PURUSHOTHAMAN JUDGE

SRJ

: 21:

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 3051/2022

PETITIONERS' EXHI	BITS
EXHIBIT P1	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 1ST PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P2	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 2ND PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P3	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 3RD PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P4	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 4TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P5	TRUE COPY OF THE RECTIFICATION ORDER IN RESPECT OF 5TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P6	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 6TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P7	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 7TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P8	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 8TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P9	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 9TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P10	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 10TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P11	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 11TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P12	TRUE COPY OF THE RECTIFICATION ORDER IN RESPECT OF 12TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P13	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION NO.SO1115(E) ISSUED BY.
EXHIBIT P14	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION NO.123/2002

(F.NO.200/23/98-ITA-1)

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APPENDIX OF WP(C) 4817/2022

PETITIONERS' EXHIBITS	
EXHIBIT P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PORTION (SECTION 10 (AA) (I) & 10(AA)(II) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT, 1961.
EXHIBIT P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.113 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT DATED 31.05.2002.
EXHIBIT P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROPOSAL ORIGINATED BY THE UNDER SECRETARY (ITA.I) OF CBDT IN 2002 FOR ENHANCING THE LIMIT TO 3 LAKHS UNDER SECTION 10 A(II) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT, 1961.
EXHIBIT P4	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO. S 0.553 (E) DATED 08.06.1988 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P5	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO. S O.249(E) DATED 26.03.1996 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P6	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO. S O.1015(E) DATED 27.11.1998 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P7	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 1ST PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P8	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 2ND PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P9	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 3RD PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P10	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 4TH PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.

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APPENDIX OF WP(C) 10007/2022

	<u>APPENDIX OF WP(C) 10007/2022</u>
PETITIONERS' EXHIBITS	
EXHIBIT P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PORTION (SECTION 10(10AA) (I) & 10 (10AA) (II) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT, 1961.
EXHIBIT P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.113 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT DATED 31.05.2002.
EXHIBIT P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROPOSAL ORIGINATED BY THE UNDER SECRETARY (ITA.1) OF CENTRAL BOARD OF DIRECT TAXES IN 2002 FOR ENHANCING THE LIMIT TO 3 LAKHS UNDER SECTION 10 (10AA)(II) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT, 1961.
EXHIBIT P4	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.S.O 553(E) DATED 08.06.1988 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P5	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.S.O 249(E) DATED 26.03.1996 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P6	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.S.O 1015E) DATED 27.11.1998 ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.
EXHIBIT P7	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 1ST PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P8	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 2ND PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P9	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 3RD PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P10	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 4TH

TIME OF RETIREMENT.

PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE

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<u>APPENDIX OF WP(C) 19231/2022</u>

PETITIONERS' EXHIBITS EXHIBIT P1	TRUE COPY OF INTIMATION UNDER SEC. 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 1ST PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P2	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2021-22 IN RESPECT OF 2ND PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P2 A	TRUE COPY OF INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 2ND PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P3	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2021-22 IN RESPECT OF 3RD PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P4	TRUE COPY OF INTIMATION UNDER SEC. 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 3RD PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P5	TRUE COPY OF INTIMATION UNDER SEC. 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 4TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P6	TRUE COPY OF INTIMATION UNDER SEC. 143(1) IN RESPECT OF 5TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P7	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2021-22 IN RESPECT OF 6TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P8	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION ISSUED BY 1ST RESPONDENT.
EXHIBIT P9	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION NO NO. 123/2002 (F.NO.200/23/98-ITA1).

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<u>APPENDIX OF WP(C) 25538/2022</u>

PETITIONERS' EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT P1 A TRUE COPY OF THE ITR-1 (AY-2021-22) DATED

6.8.2021 SUBMITTED BY THE 1ST PETITIONER.

EXHIBIT P2 A TRUE COPY OF THE ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2022-23

DATED 15.07.2022.

EXHIBIT P3 A TRUE COPY OF RETURN ITR -4 DATED 13.7.2022.

EXHIBIT P4 A TRUE COPY OF THE ITR-1 RETURN DATED 1.7.2022

FOR AY 2022-23.

EXHIBIT P5 TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION DATED 27.11.1998.

EXHIBIT P6 TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION DATED 31.5.2002.

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APPENDIX OF WP(C) 26247/2022

PETITIONERS, EXHIBITS	
EXHIBIT P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PORTION (SECTION 10(10AA)(I) & 10(10AA)(II)) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT,1961.
EXHIBIT P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT DATED 31.05.2002.
EXHIBIT P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROPOSAL ORIGINATED BY THE UNDER SECRETARY (ITA.I) OF CBDT IN 2002 FOR ENHANCING THE LIMIT TO 3 LAKHS UNDER SECTION 10 A (II) OF THE INCOME TAX ACT,1961.
EXHIBIT P4	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.S.O.553 (E) DATED 08.06.1988 ISSUED BY THE 2ND RESPONDENT.
EXHIBIT P5	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO,S.O.249 (E) DATED 26.03.1996 ISSUED BY THE 2ND RESPONDENT.
EXHIBIT P6	A TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION NO.S.O.1015 (E) DATED 27.11.1998 ISSUED BY THE 2ND RESPONDENT.
EXHIBIT P7	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 1ST PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P8	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 2ND PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P9	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 3RD PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P10	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 4TH PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.
EXHIBIT P11	A TRUE COPY OF THE PAY SLIP OF THE 5TH PETITIONER ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT AT THE TIME OF RETIREMENT.

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<u>APPENDIX OF WP(C) 3145/2022</u>

PETITIONERS' EXHIBITS	
EXHIBIT P1	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 1ST PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P2	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 2ND PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P3	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 3RD PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P4	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 4TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P5	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 5TH PETITIONER.
ЕХНІВІТ Р6	TRUE COPY OF THE INTIMATION UNDER SEC.143(1) IN RESPECT OF 6TH PETITIONER.
ЕХНІВІТ Р7	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2021-22 IN RESPECT OF 7TH PETITIONER,
EXHIBIT P8	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2019-20 IN RESPECT OF 8TH PETITIONER,
EXHIBIT P9	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2019-20 IN RESPECT OF 9TH PETITIONER.
EXHIBIT P10	TRUE COPY OF ITR-1 RETURN FOR AY 2020-21 IN RESPECT OF 10TH PETITIONER,
EXHIBIT P11	TRUE COPY OF RECTIFICATION ORDER UNDER SEC 154 IN RESPECT OF 11 TH PETITIONER,
EXHIBIT P12	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION ISSUED BY 1ST RESPONDENT,
EXHIBIT P13	TRUE COPY OF NOTIFICATION NO.123/2002 (F.NO.200/23/98-ITA-1),

